

Biomarker Pathways Guidelines

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Precision Medicine Work Group

Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Biomarker Pathway			
Consensus Molecular	EGFR	KRAS	HER2
Panel, 2018	ALK	MET	BRAF
	ROS1	RET	PD-L1
Clinical scenario	Initial diagnosis on biopsy material		
Assay ordering process	Reflexive order initiated by pathology		
Methodology	 Current send-out to Neogenomics Transition to Foundation One CDx In-house NGS validation in process 		

Colon Cancer Biomarker Pathway		
Consensus Molecular Panel, 2018	BRAF and extended RAS (KRAS / NRAS)	
Clinical scenario	Late stage (III/IV)	
Assay ordering process	Reflexive order initiated by pathology	
Methodology	 In-house KRAS/BRAF Send-out NRAS Complete in-house NGS validation in process 	

GYN/ONC Biomarker Pathway			
Consensus Molecular Panel, 2018	Somatic BRCA1/BRCA2 mutation	Homologous Recombinant DNA Repair (HRD) phenotype	
Clinical scenario	Serous carcinomas eligible for PARP inhibitor		
Assay ordering process	Clinician generated		
Methodology	- Send-out to Myriad		

CNS Tumor Biomarker Pathway			
Consensus Molecular	IDH1 mutation status MGMT promoter methylation		
Panel, 2018	1p/19q rearrangement	status	
Clinical scenario	- Grade III and IV astrocytoma / GBM		
	- Initial diagnosis on biopsy / resection material		
Assay ordering process	Reflexive order initiated by pathology		
Methodology	- IDH1-R132 immunohistochemistry send-out to Mayo		
	o In-house assay validation in process		
	- MGMT hypermethylation assay send-out to Mayo		
	- 1p/19q analysis sent out to Mayo		

Melanoma Biomarker Pathway			
Consensus Molecular Panel, 2018	BRAF mutation	KIT mutation	
Clinical scenario	Recurrent / metastatic melanoma		
Assay ordering process	Clinician generated – transitioning to pathologist's reflexive order based on updates to NCCN guidelines		
Methodology	 In-house BRAF mutation analysis KIT mutation assay send-out to Mayo In-house assay validation in process 		

Thyroid Cancer Biomarker Pathway			
Consensus Molecular	BRAF mutation	? Sequencing of	
Panel, 2018	analysis	atypical FNAs	
		(Afirma vs. Thyroseq)	
Clinical scenario	- Initial diagnosis of papillary carcinoma on thyroidectomy		
	- Thyroseq panel on subset of initial thyroid FNA		
Assay ordering process	- BRAF reflexive order initiated by pathology		
	- Sequencing of atypical FNAs ordered by clinician. Transitioning to		
	reflexive order by pathologist on FNAs with uncertain histology		
Methodology	- In-house BRAF mutation analysis		
	- Afirma / Thyroseq send-out		

Molecular Universal Lynch Screening				
Consensus Molecular Panel, 2018	MMR IHC	Microsatellite Instability (MSI)	BRAF mutation analysis when appropriate	MLH1 methylation analysis when appropriate
Clinical scenario	 Initial colon cancer diagnosis on biopsy or resection specimen Initial endometrial cancer diagnosis on hysterectomy Initial diagnosis of ovarian endometrial and clear cell carcinoma oophorectomy 			
Assay ordering process	Reflexive order initiated by pathology			
Methodology	In-house MMR IHC and BRAF mutation analysisMSI and MLH1 methylation analysis send-outs to Mayo			

Checkpoint Inhibitor Biomarker Pathways

Lung tumors	PD-L1 (22C3) IHC
	Tumor Proportion Score (TPS) report format
Gastric / GEJ tumors	PD-L1 (22C3) IHC
	Combined Proportion Score (CPS) report format
Colon	MMR / MSI
Endometrial	MMR; MSI when appropriate
Other	MMR/MSI